"ALEKS – Adaptive Learning & Assessment for Math, Chemistry, Statistics & More." *McGraw Hill ALEKS*, 2024, www.aleks.com/. Accessed 19 Sept. 2024.

Periodic Table of the Elements

1 IA 1A	2 IIA 2A	3 IIIB 3B	4 IVB 4B	5 VB 5B	6 VIB 6B	7 VIIB 7B	8	9 VIII 8	10	11 IB 1B	12 IIB 2B	13 IIIA 3A	14 IVA 4A	15 VA 5A	16 VIA 6A	17 VIIA 7A	18 VIIIA 8A
1 **H** Hydrogen 1.008																	2 **He** Helium 4.003
3 **Li** Lithium 6.941	4 **Be** Beryllium 9.012											5 **B** Boron 10.811	6 **C** Carbon 12.011	7 **N** Nitrogen 14.007	8 **O** Oxygen 15.999	9 **F** Fluorine 18.998	10 **Ne** Neon 20.180
11 **Na** Sodium 22.990	12 **Mg** Magnesium 24.305											13 **Al** Aluminum 26.982	14 **Si** Silicon 28.086	15 **P** Phosphorus 30.974	16 **S** Sulfur 32.066	17 **Cl** Chlorine 35.453	18 **Ar** Argon 39.948
19 **K** Potassium 39.098	20 **Ca** Calcium 40.078	21 **Sc** Scandium 44.956	22 **Ti** Titanium 47.867	23 **V** Vanadium 50.942	24 **Cr** Chromium 51.996	25 **Mn** Manganese 54.938	26 **Fe** Iron 55.845	27 **Co** Cobalt 58.933	28 **Ni** Nickel 58.693	29 **Cu** Copper 63.546	30 **Zn** Zinc 65.38	31 **Ga** Gallium 69.723	32 **Ge** Germanium 72.631	33 **As** Arsenic 74.922	34 **Se** Selenium 78.971	35 **Br** Bromine 79.904	36 **Kr** Krypton 83.798
37 **Rb** Rubidium 85.468	38 **Sr** Strontium 87.62	39 **Y** Yttrium 88.906	40 **Zr** Zirconium 91.224	41 **Nb** Niobium 92.906	42 **Mo** Molybdenum 95.95	43 **Tc** Technetium 98.907	44 **Ru** Ruthenium 101.07	45 **Rh** Rhodium 102.906	46 **Pd** Palladium 106.42	47 **Ag** Silver 107.868	48 **Cd** Cadmium 112.414	49 **In** Indium 114.818	50 **Sn** Tin 118.711	51 **Sb** Antimony 121.760	52 **Te** Tellurium 127.6	53 **I** Iodine 126.904	54 **Xe** Xenon 131.294
55 **Cs** Cesium 132.905	56 **Ba** Barium 137.328	57-71	72 **Hf** Hafnium 178.49	73 **Ta** Tantalum 180.948	74 **W** Tungsten 183.84	75 **Re** Rhenium 186.207	76 **Os** Osmium 190.23	77 **Ir** Iridium 192.217	78 **Pt** Platinum 195.085	79 **Au** Gold 196.967	80 **Hg** Mercury 200.592	81 **Tl** Thallium 204.383	82 **Pb** Lead 207.2	83 **Bi** Bismuth 208.980	84 **Po** Polonium [208.982]	85 **At** Astatine 209.987	86 **Rn** Radon 222.018
87 **Fr** Francium 223.020	88 **Ra** Radium 226.025	89-103	104 **Rf** Rutherfordium [261]	105 **Db** Dubnium [262]	106 **Sg** Seaborgium [266]	107 **Bh** Bohrium [264]	108 **Hs** Hassium [269]	109 **Mt** Meitnerium [278]	110 **Ds** Darmstadtium [281]	111 **Rg** Roentgenium [280]	112 **Cn** Copernicium [285]	113 **Nh** Nihonium [286]	114 **Fl** Flerovium [289]	115 **Mc** Moscovium [289]	116 **Lv** Livermorium [293]	117 **Ts** Tennessine [294]	118 **Og** Oganesson [294]

Lanthanide Series	57 **La** Lanthanum 138.905	58 **Ce** Cerium 140.116	59 **Pr** Praseodymium 140.908	60 **Nd** Neodymium 144.243	61 **Pm** Promethium 144.913	62 **Sm** Samarium 150.36	63 **Eu** Europium 151.964	64 **Gd** Gadolinium 157.25	65 **Tb** Terbium 158.925	66 **Dy** Dysprosium 162.500	67 **Ho** Holmium 164.930	68 **Er** Erbium 167.259	69 **Tm** Thulium 168.934	70 **Yb** Ytterbium 173.055	71 **Lu** Lutetium 174.967
Actinide Series	89 **Ac** Actinium 227.028	90 **Th** Thorium 232.038	91 **Pa** Protactinium 231.036	92 **U** Uranium 238.029	93 **Np** Neptunium 237.048	94 **Pu** Plutonium 244.064	95 **Am** Americium 243.061	96 **Cm** Curium 247.070	97 **Bk** Berkelium 247.070	98 **Cf** Californium 251.080	99 **Es** Einsteinium [254]	100 **Fm** Fermium 257.095	101 **Md** Mendelevium 258.1	102 **No** Nobelium 259.101	103 **Lr** Lawrencium [262]

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constant	symbol	value
Avogadro's number	N_A	6.02214×10^{23}
gas constant	R	$0.0820574\ \text{L·atm·mol}^{-1}\text{·K}^{-1}$ $8.31446\ \text{J·mol}^{-1}\text{·K}^{-1}$
speed of light in a vacuum	c	$299792458\ \text{m·s}^{-1}$ (exact)
Planck constant	h	$6.62607 \times 10^{-34}\ \text{J·s}$
Rydberg energy	R_y	$2.17987 \times 10^{-18}\ \text{J}$
Boltzmann constant	k_B	$1.38065 \times 10^{-23}\ \text{J·K}^{-1}$
elementary charge	e	$1.60218 \times 10^{-19}\ \text{C}$
mass of electron	m_e	$9.10938 \times 10^{-31}\ \text{kg}$
atomic mass unit	u	$1.66054 \times 10^{-27}\ \text{kg}$
standard acceleration due to Earth's gravity	g	$9.80665\ \text{m·s}^{-2}$ (exact)
ion product of water	K_w	$1.01158 \times 10^{-14}\ M^2$
Faraday constant	F	$96485.3\ \text{C·mol}^{-1}$
Coulomb constant	k	$8.98755 \times 10^{9}\ \text{N·m}^2\text{·C}^{-2}$
permittivity of free space	ε_0	$8.85419 \times 10^{-12}\ \text{N}^{-1}\text{·m}^{-2}\text{·C}^2$

name	chemical formula	melting point (T_m) °C	boiling point (T_b) °C	molal freezing point depression constant (K_f) °C·kg·mol^{-1}	molal boiling point elevation constant (K_b) °C·kg·mol^{-1}
acetic acid	CH_3CO_2H	17.0	117.9	3.63	3.22
benzene	C_6H_6	5.538	80.08	5.07	2.64
benzonitrile	C_6H_5CN	-12.82	191	5.35	--
carbon disulfide	CS_2	-111.7	46.2	--	2.42
carbon tetrachloride	CCl_4	-22.8	76.7	--	5.26
cyclohexane	C_6H_{12}	6.7	80.7	20.8	2.92
dibenzyl ether	$(C_6H_5CH_2)_2O$	1.8	298	6.17	--
diethyl ether	$CH_3CH_2OCH_2CH_3$	-116.22	34.4	--	2.2
ethanol	CH_3CH_2OH	-114.14	78.24	--	1.23
ethylene glycol	$(CH_2OH)_2$	-13.0	197.5	3.11	2.26
formamide	NH_2COH	2.57	217	4.25	--
hexane	C_6H_{14}	-95.27	68.72	--	2.9
methanol	CH_3OH	-97.5	64.5	--	2.9
naphthalene	$C_{10}H_8$	80.22	218	7.45	--
water	H_2O	0	99.974	1.86	0.513